



JavaOne™

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Improving Application Performance With Monitoring and Profiling Tools

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Describe, demonstrate, and discuss some of the tools available for monitoring and profiling Java™ platform applications. Answer the question: “Which tools do I use for which situations?”

GOAL

Agenda

- What Is the Problem?
- Disclaimers...
- CPU Tools
- Memory Tools
- Multipurpose Tools
- Summary
- Resources

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- What Is the Problem?
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What Is The Problem?

- So Many Tools From Which To Choose...
 - Operating System Tools
 - JDK™ Tools
 - Third Party Tools

An Embarrassment of Riches....

Agenda

- What Is the Problem?
- Disclaimers
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Disclaimers

- Sun's Java Virtual Machine (JVM™)
- Mostly JDK version 6, with some mention of JDK version 1.4.2 and 5
- We Are Not The Experts (well, maybe on some of the tools we are :-)

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DTrace

An operating system tool for dynamic tracing

```
# ./jagg.d
Tracing... Hit Ctrl-C to end.
^C
                                Greeting.greet                3
        java/io/BufferedWriter.newLine                3
        java/io/PrintStream.newLine                  3
        java/io/PrintStream.print                    3
        java/io/PrintStream.println                  3
        java/lang/Thread.currentThread                3
        java/lang/Thread.sleep                      3
java/io/BufferedOutputStream.write                    6
        java/io/BufferedWriter.flushBuffer            6
        java/io/BufferedWriter.min                   6
        java/io/BufferedWriter.write                 6
        java/io/FileOutputStream.write                6
        java/io/FileOutputStream.writeBytes           6
        java/io/OutputStreamWriter.flushBuffer        6
        java/io/OutputStreamWriter.write              6
        java/io/Writer.write                         6
        java/lang/Object.<init>                       6
        java/lang/String.getChars                     6
        java/lang/String.indexOf                     6
[...output truncated...]
java/io/BufferedOutputStream.flush                    9
java/io/BufferedOutputStream.flushBuffer              9
        java/io/PrintStream.write                    9
        java/io/BufferedWriter.ensureOpen             12
        java/io/PrintStream.ensureOpen                12
        java/lang/System.arraycopy                   12
        java/nio/ByteBuffer.array                     12
java/nio/charset/CoderResult.isUnderflow             12
        java/nio/Buffer.position                     18
        java/nio/CharBuffer.arrayOffset               18
        java/nio/ByteBuffer.arrayOffset              24
```

DTrace (cont'd)

An operating system tool for dynamic tracing

➤ Strengths

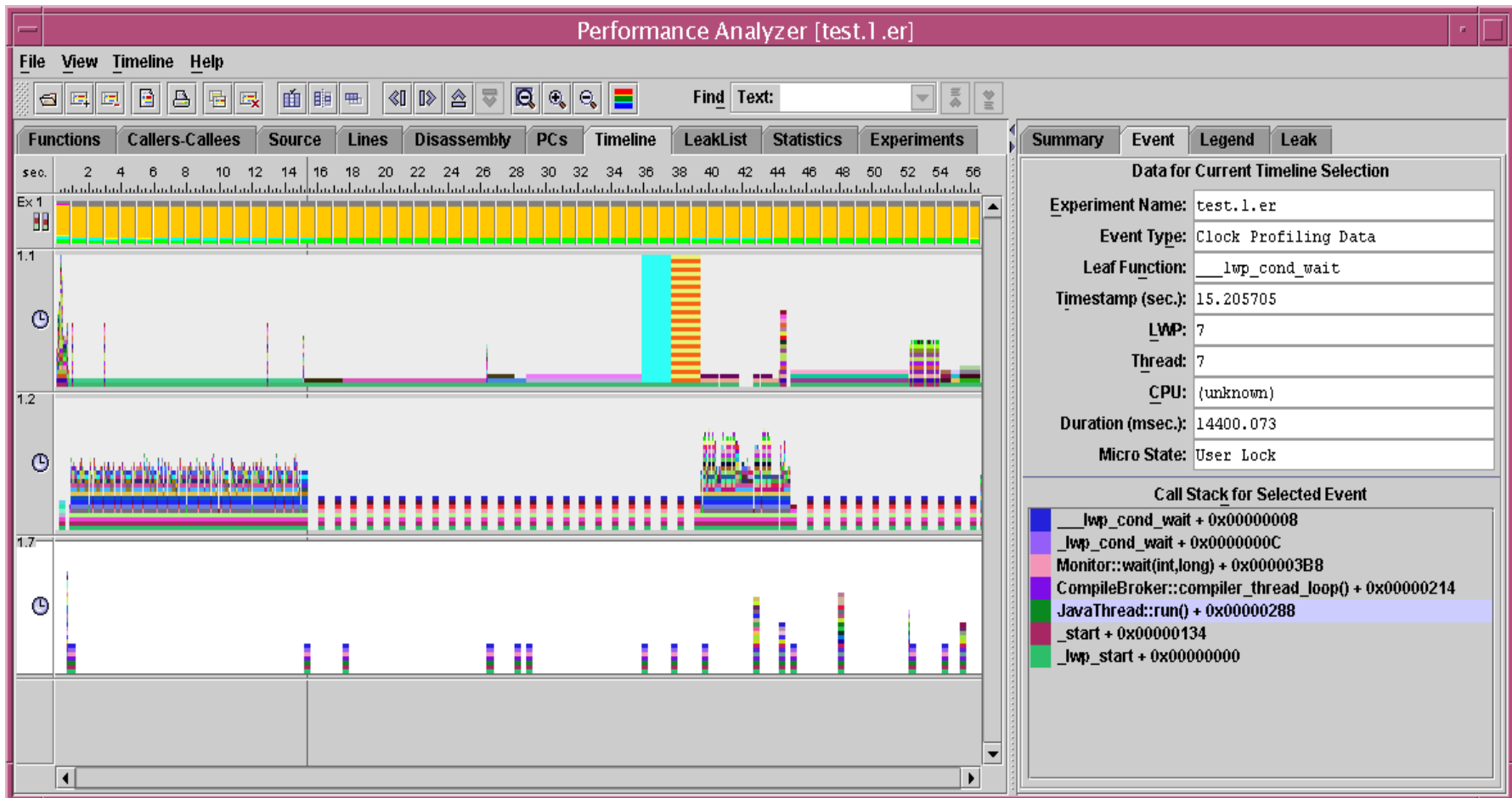
- *Dynamic*
 - Turn it on when you need it
 - Turn it off when you don't
- Shows everything
- Accuracy via instrumentation
- Not just Java platform...

➤ Limitations

- Latest Solaris™ Operating System and OS X only
- Instrumentation overhead
- Works best with JDK version 6 and up
- Steep learning curve
 - Chime
 - D-Light

Sun Studio Collector/Analyzer

A third party tool for CPU sampling



Sun Studio Collector/Analyzer (cont'd)

A third party tool for CPU sampling

➤ Strengths

- Low overhead - uses sampling
- Source line level of detail
- Powerful visualization tools
- Detailed CPU data
- Not just Java platform...

➤ Limitations

- Solaris OS and Linux Only
- Uses sampling
- Requires start/stop of the application
- Postmortem only
- Analysis must be done on a system with same byte order

jps, jinfo, and jstack

JDK tools for basic JVM software information

```
"Finalizer" daemon prio=8 tid=0x28988400 nid=0x1318 in Object.wait() [0x28f5f000
..0x28f5fb00]
  java.lang.Thread.State: WAITING (on object monitor)
    at java.lang.Object.wait(Native Method)
    - waiting on <0x057fa1b0> (a java.lang.ref.ReferenceQueue$Lock)
    at java.lang.ref.ReferenceQueue.remove(ReferenceQueue.java:116)
    - locked <0x057fa1b0> (a java.lang.ref.ReferenceQueue$Lock)
    at java.lang.ref.ReferenceQueue.remove(ReferenceQueue.java:132)
    at java.lang.ref.Finalizer$FinalizerThread.run(Finalizer.java:159)

  Locked ownable synchronizers:
    - None

"Reference Handler" daemon prio=10 tid=0x28984800 nid=0x119c in Object.wait() [0
x28d5f000..0x28d5fb80]
  java.lang.Thread.State: WAITING (on object monitor)
    at java.lang.Object.wait(Native Method)
    - waiting on <0x0549ac20> (a java.lang.ref.Reference$Lock)
    at java.lang.Object.wait(Object.java:485)
    at java.lang.ref.Reference$ReferenceHandler.run(Reference.java:116)
    - locked <0x0549ac20> (a java.lang.ref.Reference$Lock)

  Locked ownable synchronizers:
    - None

"VM Thread" prio=10 tid=0x28977800 nid=0xaf0 runnable

"Gang worker#0 (Parallel GC Threads)" prio=10 tid=0x0013cc00 nid=0xcd0 runnable

"Gang worker#1 (Parallel GC Threads)" prio=10 tid=0x0013e000 nid=0xac0 runnable

"Concurrent Mark-Sweep GC Thread" prio=10 tid=0x0135a000 nid=0x1334 runnable
"VM Periodic Task Thread" prio=10 tid=0x289b1000 nid=0x1390 waiting on condition

JNI global references: 1783
```

jps, jinfo, and jstack (cont'd)

JDK tools for basic JVM software information

➤ Strengths

- Solaris OS, Linux, Windows
- Dynamic
- Remote access
- JDK version 1.4.2 and up
- Very low overhead
- Script-able command line user interface
- Helps identify deadlocks (jstack)

➤ Limitations

- Not all jinfo and jstack features available on Windows
- Rudimentary command line user interface

BTrace

A third party tool for dynamic tracing of Java technology

```
@BTrace public class WebServiceTracker {
    // store webservice entry time in this thread local
    @TLS private static long startTime;

    @OnMethod(
        clazz="@javax.jws.WebService",
        method="@javax.jws.WebMethod"
    )
    public static void onWebserviceEntry() {
        print("entering webservice ");
        println(strcat(strcat(name(probeClass()), "."), probeMethod()));
        startTime = timeMillis();
    }

    @OnMethod(
        clazz="@javax.jws.WebService",
        method="@javax.jws.WebMethod",
        location=@Location(Kind.RETURN)
    )
    public static void onWebserviceReturn() {
        println(strcat("Time taken (msec) ", str(timeMillis() - startTime)));
        println("=====");
    }
}
```

BTrace (cont'd)

A third party tool for dynamic tracing of Java technology

➤ Strengths

- Solaris OS, Linux, Windows, OS X
- Accuracy via instrumentation
- Dynamic
- Integration with DTrace where available
- Scripts written in Java language

➤ Limitations

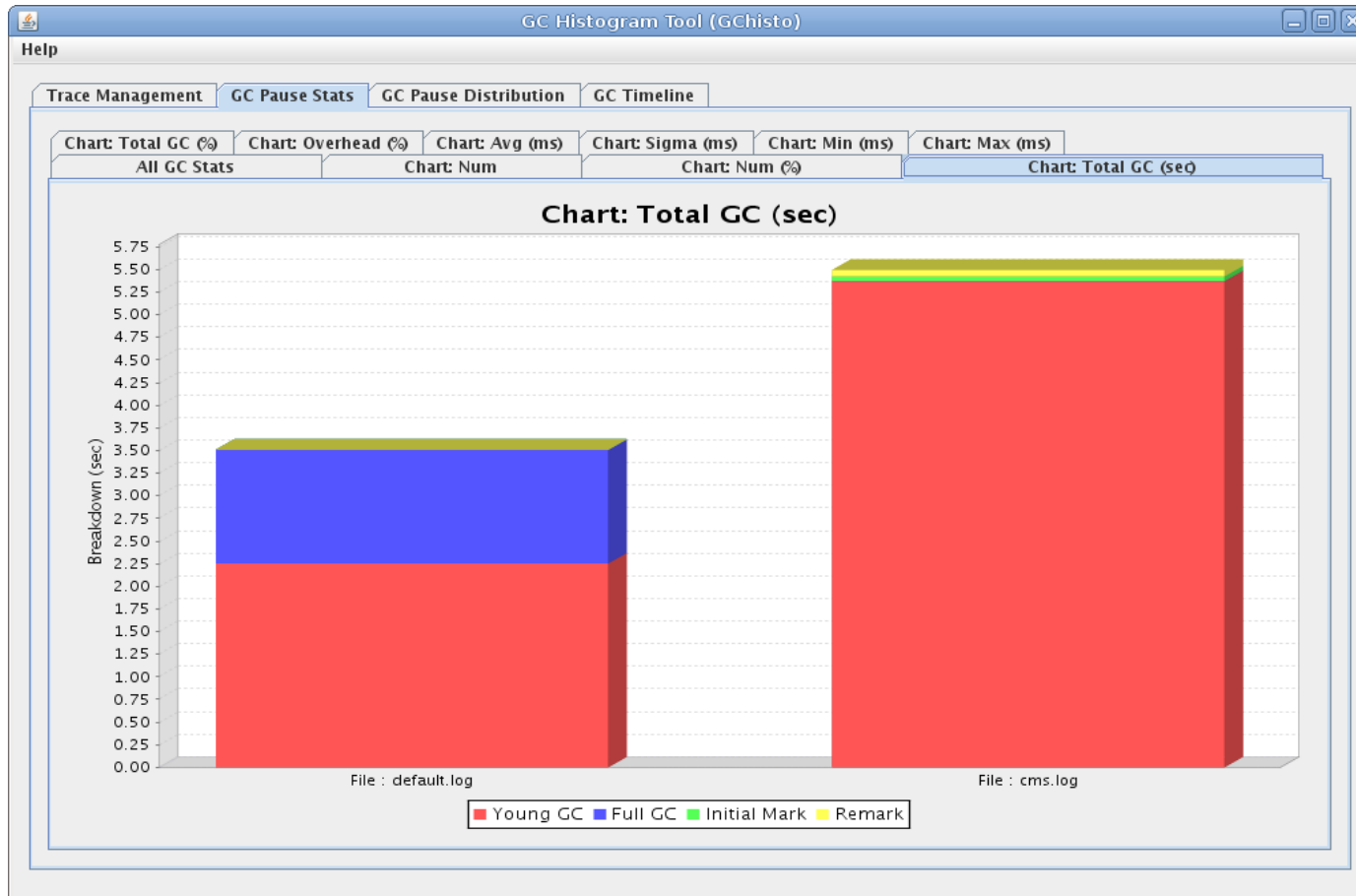
- Requires JDK version 6
- Instrumentation overhead
- Java code *only*
- Bleeding edge technology – not mature

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GChisto

A third party tool for analyzing garbage collector log files



GChisto (cont'd)

A third party tool for analyzing garbage collector log files

➤ Strengths

- Solaris OS, Linux, Windows
- Comparison views
 - which garbage collector to use
 - how to tune it
- Plug-able log readers
- Live or postmortem analysis

➤ Limitations

- Pause times only
- Relatively new – some important features still TBD
- Limited testing on older JVM software logs
- Don't forget:
 - -XX:+PrintGCTimeStamps
 - -XX:+PrintGCDetails

jmap

A JDK tool for examining memory usage

num	#instances	#bytes	class name
1:	175993	33166432	[C
2:	103139	11511640	<constMethodClass>
3:	15924	10867624	[I
4:	12055	9746696	[B
5:	103139	8259760	<methodClass>
6:	152147	7052352	<symbolClass>
7:	9290	5686024	<constantPoolClass>
8:	196753	4722072	java.lang.String
9:	9290	4417984	<instanceClassClass>
10:	171578	4117872	java.util.HashMap\$Entry
11:	8660	3801328	<constantPoolCacheClass>
12:	32519	3507520	[Ljava.util.HashMap\$Entry;
13:	34700	2367880	[Ljava.lang.Object;
14:	32181	1287240	java.util.HashMap
15:	15363	989656	[S
16:	9938	954048	java.lang.Class
17:	27309	873888	com.sun.org.apache.xerces.internal.dom.Defer
redAttrImpl			
18:	30963	743112	java.util.Hashtable\$Entry
19:	15266	702448	[[I
20:	496	536904	[Ljava.util.concurrent.ConcurrentHashMap\$Has
hEntry;			
21:	21957	526968	java.lang.ref.WeakReference
22:	11803	472120	java.util.WeakHashMap\$Entry
23:	18254	438096	java.util.ArrayList
24:	12755	408160	org.openide.util.WeakListenerImpl\$ListenerRe
ference			
25:	15101	362424	org.netbeans.spi.editor.highlighting.support
.OffsetsBag\$Mark			
26:	6382	357392	org.openide.filesystems.MultiFileObject
27:	2607	334416	[Ljava.util.Hashtable\$Entry;
28:	4131	330480	java.lang.reflect.Method
29:	16720	267520	java.util.jar.Attributes\$Name
30:	9736	233664	org.openide.util.WeakListenerImpl\$ProxyListe
-- More --			

jmap (cont'd)

A JDK tool for examining memory usage

➤ Strengths

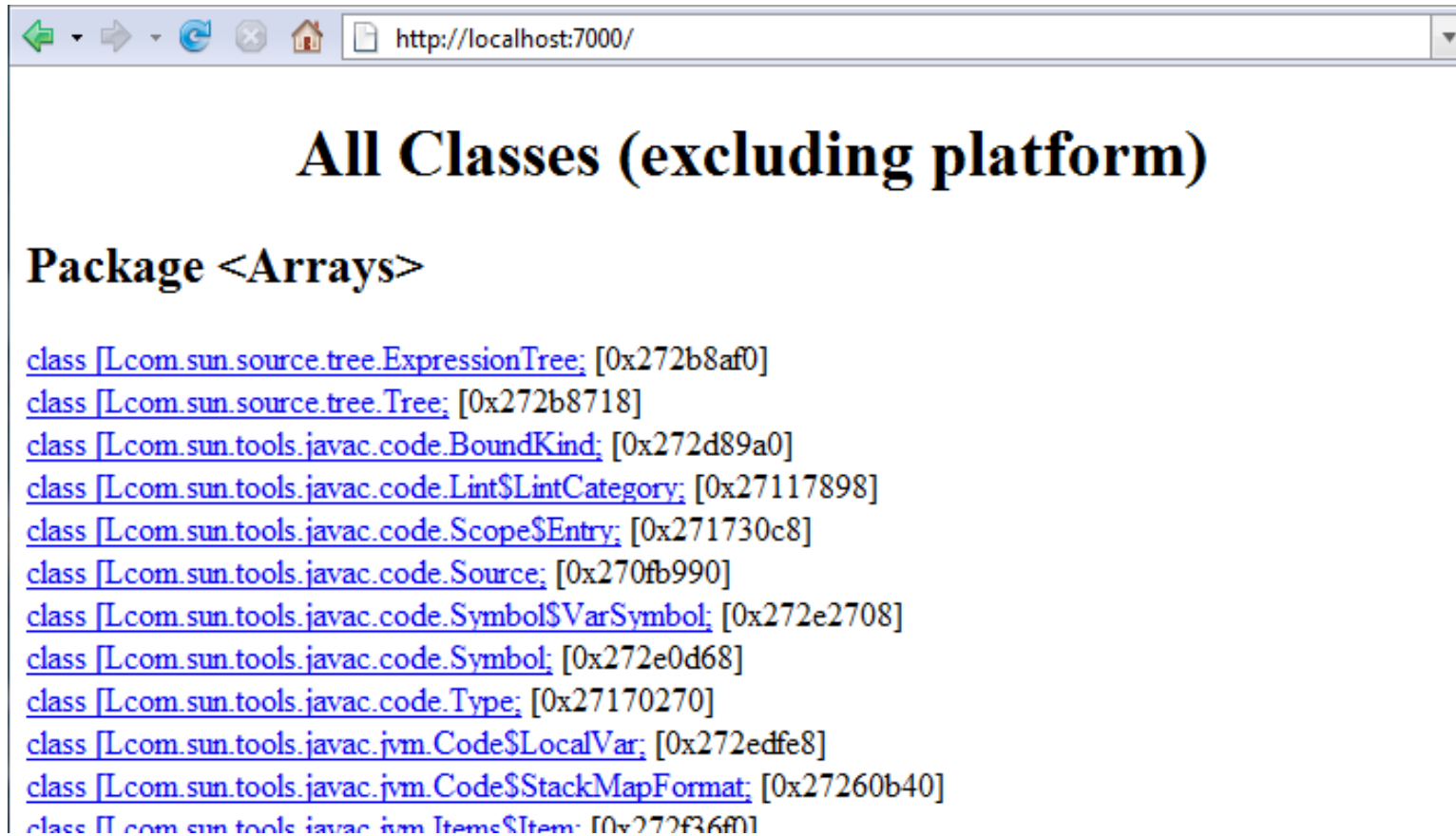
- Solaris OS, Linux, Windows
- Dynamic
- Remote access
- No overhead
- Fast
- Easy to use
- Script-able command line user interface
- Can be used with jhat

➤ Limitations

- JDK version 1.4.2 support: Solaris OS only
- Some features not available on Windows
- Rudimentary command line user interface

jhat

A JDK tool for doing heap inspection



```

class [Lcom.sun.source.tree.ExpressionTree; [0x272b8af0]
class [Lcom.sun.source.tree.Tree; [0x272b8718]
class [Lcom.sun.tools.javac.code.BoundKind; [0x272d89a0]
class [Lcom.sun.tools.javac.code.Lint$LintCategory; [0x27117898]
class [Lcom.sun.tools.javac.code.Scope$Entry; [0x271730c8]
class [Lcom.sun.tools.javac.code.Source; [0x270fb990]
class [Lcom.sun.tools.javac.code.Symbol$VarSymbol; [0x272e2708]
class [Lcom.sun.tools.javac.code.Symbol; [0x272e0d68]
class [Lcom.sun.tools.javac.code.Type; [0x27170270]
class [Lcom.sun.tools.javac.jvm.Code$LocalVar; [0x272edfe8]
class [Lcom.sun.tools.javac.jvm.Code$StackMapFormat; [0x27260b40]
class [Lcom.sun.tools.javac.jvm.Items$Item; [0x272f36f0]
  
```

jhat (cont'd)

A JDK tool for doing heap inspection

➤ Strengths

- Solaris OS, Linux, Windows
- Shows *everything*
 - *Only* tool for solving PermGen problems
- **Object Query Language**
- JDK version 6 can read binary heap dumps created by older JVM versions
- Can be used with jmap

➤ Limitations

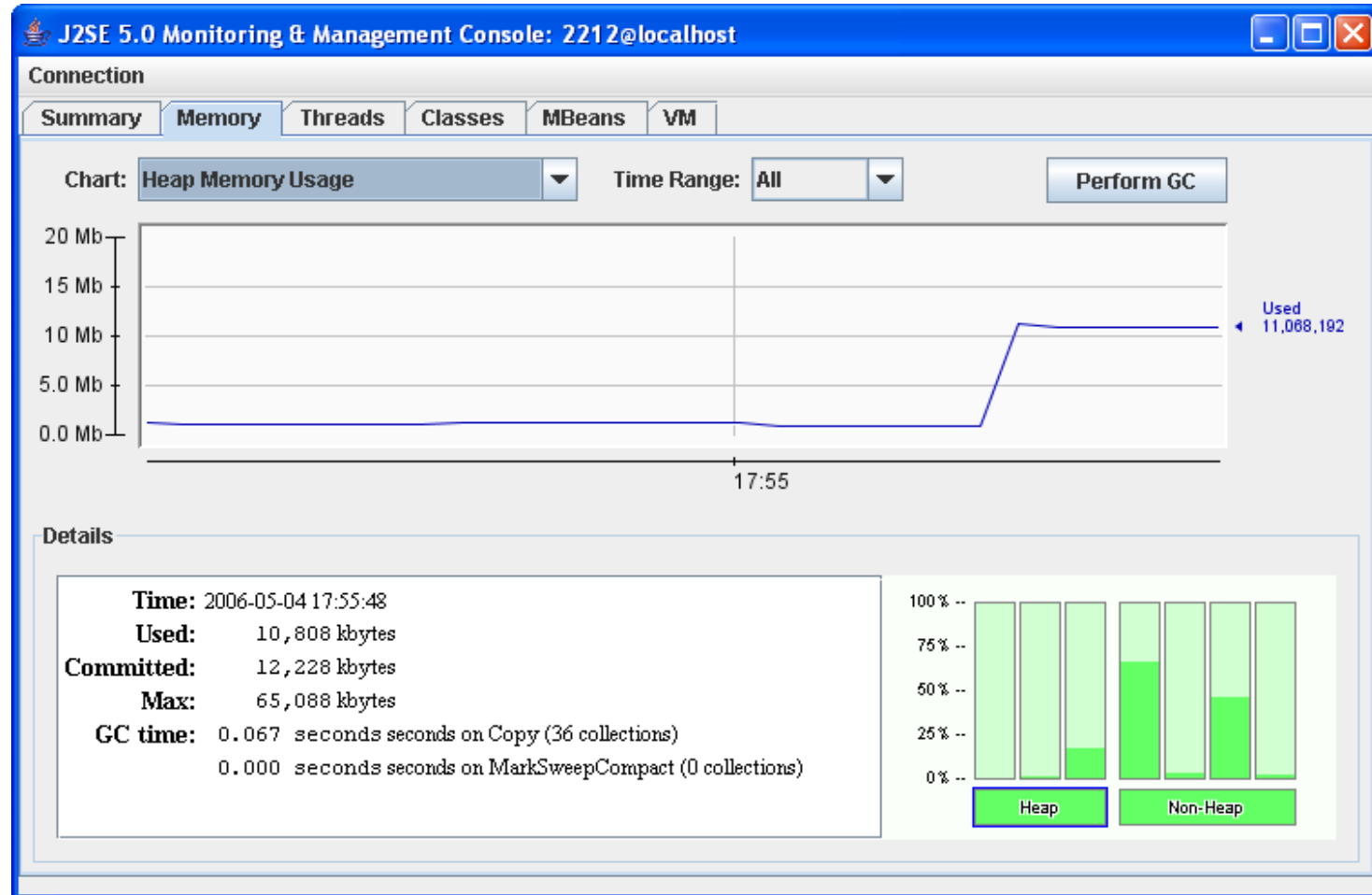
- Postmortem only
- Rudimentary user interface
- OQL learning curve
- Too much information...

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jconsole

A JDK tool for monitoring Java technology applications



jconsole (cont'd)

A JDK tool for monitoring Java technology applications

➤ Strengths

- Solaris OS, Linux, Windows
- JDK version 1.4.2 and up
- Dynamic
- Remote access
- Support for JMX MBeans
- Easy to use

➤ Limitations

- Mostly high level information
- Command line flag required for JDK version 1.4.2 and JDK version 5.0



NetBeans IDE Profiling Tools

A third party tool for dynamic bytecode instrumentation

The screenshot displays the NetBeans IDE 6.0 Profiler window. The interface is divided into several panes:

- Left Pane:** Contains 'Controls' (Take Snapshot, Live Results, Reset Collected Results), 'Saved Snapshots' (AnagramGame), 'View' (VM Telemetry, Threads), and 'Basic Telemetry'.
- Basic Telemetry:**
 - Instrumented: 15 681 Methods
 - Filter: Profile all classes
 - Threads: 8
 - Total Memory: 5 177 344 B
 - Used Memory: 2 813 784 B
 - Time Spent in GC: 0,0%
- Top Pane:** Shows the 'Call Tree - Method' view. It lists methods with their time percentage, time, and invocations. The method `com.toy.anagrams.ui.Anagrams.nextTrialActionPerformed` is highlighted.
- Bottom Pane:** Shows the 'Hot Spots - Method' view. It lists methods with their self time percentage, self time, and invocations. The method `java.awt.Component.requestFocusHelper` is highlighted.

The status bar at the bottom indicates the profile is running: `anagrams (profile) running...`

NetBeans IDE Profiling Tools (cont'd)

A third party tool for dynamic bytecode instrumentation

➤ Strengths

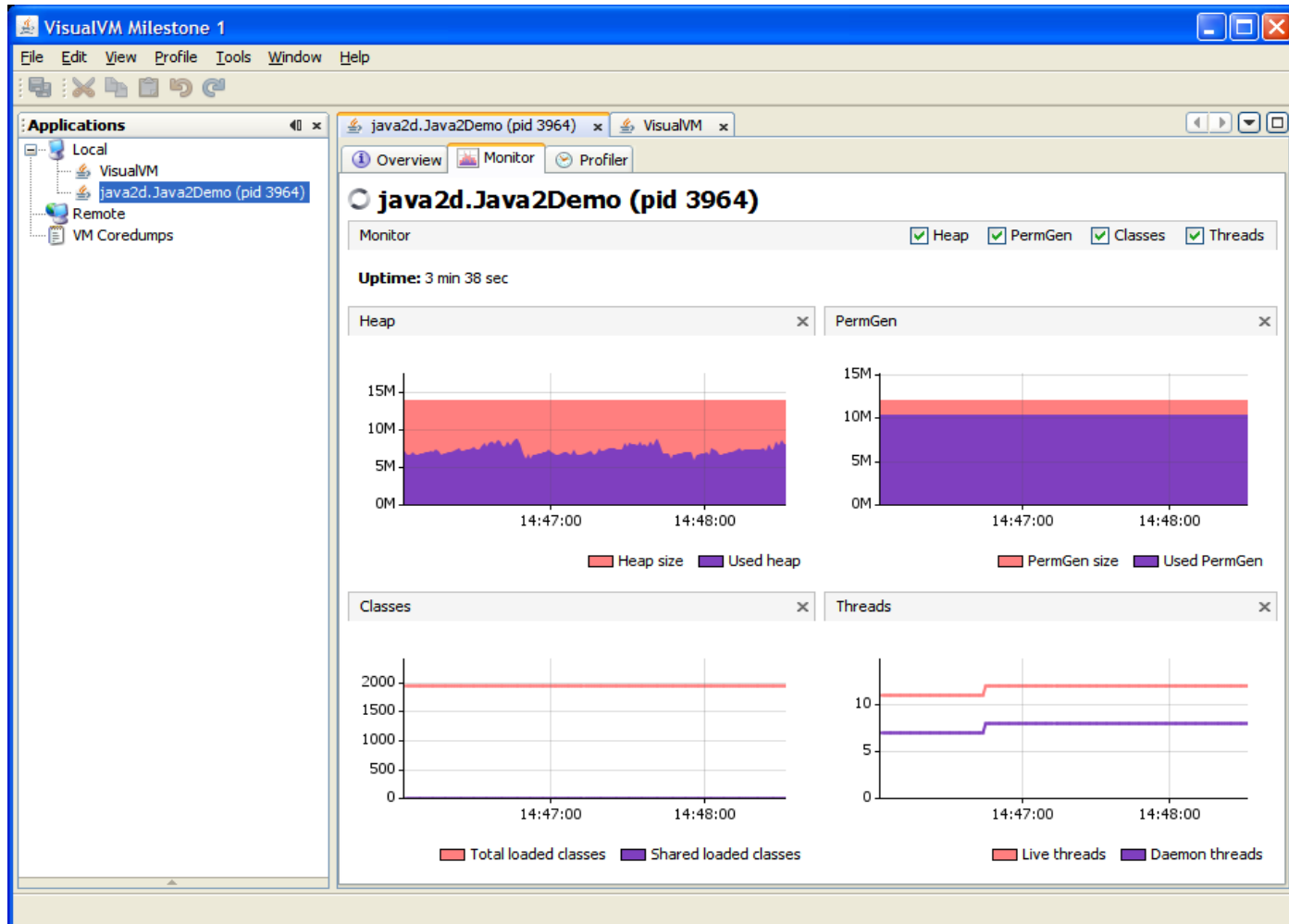
- Solaris OS, Linux, Windows, OS X
- Integrated :-)
- Accuracy via instrumentation
- Easy to use
 - Part of development work flow
 - One click
- Feature-rich
 - Thread, CPU, and memory profiling
 - Root method selection
 - Source line level of detail
 - Support for load testing
 - Live and postmortem memory profiling

➤ Limitations

- JDK version 5 and higher only
- Instrumentation overhead
- Not helpful for memory problems with PermGen
- Requires NetBeans IDE

Java VisualVM

A JDK tool for monitoring and profiling Java technology applications



Java VisualVM (cont'd)

A JDK tool for monitoring and profiling Java technology applications

➤ Strengths

- Solaris OS, Linux, Windows, Mac OS X
- One tool that incorporates functionality from:
 - jps, jinfo, and jstack
 - jconsole
 - jstat
 - NetBeans IDE profiling tools
- Easily extended
 - BTrace
 - GChisto
 - GlassFish
 - Terracotta

➤ Limitations

- Very new – not mature yet
- Limited features for JDK version 1.4.2 and JDK version 5.0
- No option to see your source code

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Summary

- Lots of tools...
 - Strengths
 - Limitations
- Some consolidation occurring

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Resources

➤ JavaOneSM 2008 Event Sessions

- Tuesday:
 - TS-5716 - D-I-Y (Diagnose-It-Yourself): Adaptive Monitoring for Sun Java Real-Time System
 - TS-7392 - Maximizing Enterprise Java Performance on Multi-core Platforms
 - BOF-5552 - JavaTM Platform Observability by Bytecode Instrumentation
- Wednesday:
 - TS-6000 - Improving Application Performance with Monitoring and Profiling Tools
 - LAB-8430 - Isolating Performance Bottlenecks and Memory Leaks With the NetBeansTM Profiler
 - TS-7735 - New Approaches to Visualization and Management of Application Server Clusters
- Thursday:
 - TS-6145 - Using DTrace with Java Technology-Based Applications: Bridging the Observability Gap
 - BOF-4994 - End-to-End Tracing of Ajax/Java Technology-Based Applications, Using Dynamic Tracing (DTrace)

Resources (cont'd)

➤ JavaOne 2008 Event Sessions

- Thursday (cont'd):
 - TS-5419 - The Garbage-First Garbage Collector
 - TS-6434 - Java Platform Performance: Case Studies in Bottleneck Identification and Removal
 - LAB-1440 – Performance Troubleshooting
 - BOF-5223 - VisualVM: Integrated and Extensible Troubleshooting Tool for the Java Platform
- Friday:
 - TS-5729 - Automated Heap Dump Analysis for Developers, Testers, and Support Employees
 - TS-6145 - Using DTrace with Java Technology-Based Applications: Bridging the Observability Gap
 - TS-6000 - Improving Application Performance with Monitoring and Profiling Tools

Resources (cont'd)

➤ Performance and Troubleshooting Guides

- http://java.sun.com/performance/reference/whitepapers/6_performance.html
- <http://java.sun.com/javase/6/webnotes/trouble/TSG-VM/html/docinfo.html>

➤ DTrace

- <http://www.sun.com/bigadmin/content/dtrace/>
- <http://www.devx.com/Java/Article/33943/0/page/1>

➤ Sun Studio Collector/Analyzer

- <http://developers.sun.com/solaris/articles/javapps.html>
- <http://developers.sun.com/solaris/articles/dtrace.html>

➤ BTrace

- <https://btrace.dev.java.net/>

➤ GChisto

- <https://gchisto.dev.java.net/>

Resources (cont'd)

> jmap/jhat

- http://weblogs.java.net/blog/gsporar/archive/2007/04/tracking_down_m.html
- http://weblogs.java.net/blog/gsporar/archive/2007/05/tracking_down_m_1.html

> NetBeans IDE Profiling Tools

- <http://www.netbeans.org/features/java/profiler.html>
- <http://profiler.netbeans.org/>

> Java VisualVM

- <https://visualvm.dev.java.net>

THANK YOU



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